	Budget			Actual			Estimate
	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014 to 28/02/2015	2014
INCOME							
Dues Bank Interest Other	407,000 1,000	419,000 1,000	431,570 500	411,272 2,949 600	456,310	437,269	440,000
TOTAL INCOME	408,000	420,000	432,070	414,822	456,310	437,269	440,000
EXPENDITURE							
Conferences Conference/travel grants	148,000 42,000	104,500 45,000	104,500 35,000	145,417 38,314	114,500 45,000	114,000 35,000	114,500 45,000
ICTP publications for developing countries	3,000	3,000	2 000	0	0	0	
ICPE News letter Commissions C&CC meetings Young scientist prizes Working Groups	3,000 30,000 70,000 12,000 35,000	3,000 23,000 35,000 6,000 37,500	3,000 23,000 45,000 12,000 37,500	0 7,712 166,664 13,606 2,585	0 30,109 30,450 14,951 20,268	14,000	23,000 45,000 14,000 20,000
Developing Countries Workshop	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	12,000	21,000
New Programmes Women in Physics conference		7,000	7,000 15,000	3,709	3,763 0	3,763 15,000	3,763 15,000
General Report/Newsletters ICSU	5,000 19,400	2,000 19,400	2,000 19,400	1,000 19,400	0 19,982	20,581	20,581
ICST Secretariat President GA	1,000 50,000 5,000	1,000 52,800 5,000	1,000 57,600 5,000 45,000	800 54,286 267	800 46,838 5,708 0	0 50,400 762 21,616	60,000 5,000 50,000
Banking and accounting	11,000	11,000	11,000	8,545	1,729	3,096	6,000
Liability Insurance Contingency ICSU GA	2,000 7,000	2,000 7,000	2,000 7,000 4,500		0 20 0	0 8,826 853	7,000 4,500
Nomination Subcommittee Other expenses			2,500		0	1,874	2,500
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	464,400	385,200	460,000	483,305	355,118	350,526	456,844
SURPLUS	-56,400	34,800	-27,930	-68,483	101,192	86,743	-16,844
CUMULATIVE SURPLUS	0	34,800	6,870	0	101,192	187,935	84,348

## Comments on the statement of financial position of IUPAP

- The Executive Council meeting of 2011 determined a budget for 2012-2014 which would have a deficit. The General Assembly of 2011 made decisions which reduced the income and increased the expenditure, increasing the budgeted deficit.
- The Executive Council in October 2012 reacted to this likely large deficit for the triennium by reducing expenditure, principally for Conferences and for the Commissions. The Council also agreed that, if necessary, the deficit for 2012 would be covered by a transfer from the reserves, hence the 0 cumulative surplus shown in the 2012 budget. These provisions restored the operating budget to a small surplus at the end of 2014.
- 3 The administration vigorously encouraged members to pay their dues, and this has led to an income in excess of that budgeted. The budgeted income allowed for a larger level of non-payment than actually occurred
- The increased income in 2012 and 2013 and less than budgeted expenditure in 2013, and present estimates of 2014 expenditure lead us to expect a significant surplus at the end of 2014. When returned to the reserve account, this will more than compensate for the sum transferred from the reserve to cover the 2012 deficit. The net return to the reserve fund is expected to be about 110000 EUR.
- On C&CC and GA in 2014 our expenditure was much less than budgeted for, thanks to the very generous support of our hosts, the Institute for Advanced Studies of the Nangyang Technological University
- The reserve fund at 1 January 2012 was 812284 EUR, and at 1 January 2015(allowing for debtors and creditors 2015) it was 1,007,499.99. This now represents more than twice expected annual income
- One can argue about a sensible level for the reserve fund. I regard 1.5 times the annual income as a minimum, and would prefer the reserve to be at 2 times the annual income. In a survey of various similar organisations I have found that they regard 1.5 to 5 times the annual income as a minimum for their reserve funds. The reserve for 1/1/15 is 2.3 times the 2014 annual income
- I wish to thank the Executive Council for taking action to reduce the expenditure, the Administration for taking action to increase the fraction of dues received, and the Institute for Advanced Studies of the Nangyang Technological University. Together these actions have brought us to thethe close of the 2014 financial year in a sound financial position.
- 9 Small variations may occur as income is received and payments made which relate to the 2014 financial year