The IUPAP renames its Young Scientist Prizes as Early Career Scientist Prizes (previously known as Young Scientist Prize). This change of name reflects that the prizes are not intended for “young” people in terms of chronological age but in terms of the stage of the career they are at. The IUPAP also approves that periods of career interruptions should be excluded when counting the years of research experience after the PhD to decide whether a person qualifies as an early career scientist or not.